

# **General Permit for Sand and Gravel Dredging**

Effective Date: July 1, 2005

Expiration Date: June 30, 2010

This general permit authorizes the excavation of dry gravel bars from streams and rivers for the purpose of gravel or sand recovery.

Failure to comply with the terms and conditions of this permit is a violation of the *Tennessee Water Quality Control Act of 1977* and is subject to penalty in accordance with T.C.A. §69-3-115.

## **Exclusions**

This general permit shall not be used to authorize activities in the following circumstances:

- 1) where the proposed activity may adversely affect wetlands;
- 2) where a portion of the proposed activity is located in a component of the National Wild and Scenic River System, a State Scenic River, waters designated as Outstanding National Resource Waters;
- 3) where a portion of the proposed activity is located in any waterway which is identified by the department as having contaminated sediments, where the activity will likely mobilize the contaminated sediments;
- 4) when the proposed activity will adversely affect a species formally listed on either state or federal lists of threatened or endangered species or their critical habitat;
- 5) when the removal of material from the stream is for the purpose of flood control or channelization;
- 6) when the department determines that the proposed activities, either individually or cumulatively, may result in degradation to waters of the state; or
- 7) when an individual permit is otherwise required.

Projects not qualifying for authorization under this general permit, may be authorized by an individual permit, provided that all requirements of the *Tennessee Water Quality Control Act of 1977* are met.

## **Notification**

- 1) Notification and approval is **not** required where dredged sand or gravel is to be collected from and used on a private farm or residence, and where any trees growing on the gravel bar are less than two inches in diameter.
- 2) Except as provided in item 1) of this section, notification to the division is required by submission of an original, signed application (form CN-1091) along with the following minimum information:
  - (a) a cover letter explaining the scope of the project;
  - (b) a USGS topographical map showing the exact location of the proposed project; and
  - (c) a single copy of construction plans and drawings which include all dimensions and specifications for the proposed work, as well as pollution control methods and/or structures.

Except as provided in item 1) of this section, work shall not commence until the applicant has received written authorization from the division that the proposed activities may proceed under this general permit or that an individual permit has been issued.

All activities covered under this general permit, with or without notification, shall comply with all terms and conditions contained hereinafter.

## **Terms and Conditions**

- 1) The work shall be accomplished in conformance with the accepted plans, specifications, data and other information submitted in support of the above mentioned application and the limitations, requirements, and conditions set forth herein.
- 2) Applicant is responsible for obtaining the necessary authorization pursuant to applicable provisions of §10 of *The Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899*; §404 of *The Clean Water Act* and §26a of *The Tennessee Valley Authority Act*, as well as any other federal, state or local laws.

- 3) Applicant is responsible for obtaining coverage under the National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) General Permit for Storm Water Discharges from Construction Activities for construction sites involving clearing, grading or excavation that result in an area of disturbance of one or more acres, and activities that result in the disturbance of less than one acre if it is part of a larger common plan of development or sale.
- 4) This permit does not authorize access to private property. Arrangements concerning use of private property shall be made with the landowner.
- 5) The activity shall be conducted in the dry. Excavation equipment shall operate outside of the stream flow at all times. A berm of at least five feet in width shall be left between the work area and the stream flow, or of such width as necessary to separate excavation from the water in the stream. For this permit, a berm is considered to be the natural, undisturbed material that is left between the dredging area and the stream.
- 6) This permit does not authorize the discharge of any substance into waters of the state, for any reason, to include dredged or fill material.
- 7) Sand, gravel or other material shall not be excavated or removed below the water level of the stream at the time of dredging.
- 8) Sediment shall be prevented from entering waters of the state. Erosion and sediment controls shall be designed according to the size and slope of disturbed or drainage areas to detain runoff and trap sediment and shall be properly selected, installed, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications and good engineering practices.
- 9) Erosion and sediment control measures shall be in place and functional before earth moving operations begin, and shall be constructed and maintained throughout the construction period. Temporary measures may be removed at the beginning of the work day, but shall be replaced at the end of the work day.
- 10) Sediment should be removed from sediment traps, silt fences, sedimentation ponds, and other sediment controls as necessary, and shall be removed when design capacity has been reduced by 50%. Discharges from sediment basins and traps shall be through a pipe or lined or well-grassed channel so that the discharge does not cause erosion.
- 11) Litter, construction debris, and construction chemicals exposed to storm water shall be picked up prior to anticipated storm events (e.g. forecasted by local weather reports), or otherwise prevented from becoming a pollutant source for storm water discharges (e.g., screening outfalls, daily pick-up, etc.). After use, silt fences should be removed or otherwise prevented from becoming a pollutant source for storm water discharges.
- 12) Clearing, grubbing and other disturbance to the riparian vegetation shall be kept at the minimum necessary for slope construction and equipment operations. Unnecessary riparian vegetation removal, including trees, is prohibited.
- 13) Pre-construction vegetative ground cover shall not be destroyed, removed or disturbed more than 10 calendar days prior to grading or earth moving unless the area is seeded and/or mulched or other temporary cover is installed.
- 14) Stabilization measures shall be initiated within seven days after the construction activity has temporarily or permanently ceased.
- 15) Temporary or permanent soil stabilization shall be accomplished within 15 days after final grading or other earth work. Permanent stabilization with perennial vegetation (using native herbaceous and woody plants where practicable) or other permanently stable, non-eroding surface shall replace any temporary measures as soon as practicable.
- 16) Excavated materials, removed vegetation, construction debris, and other wastes shall be removed to an upland location and properly stabilized or disposed of in such a manner as to prevent reentry into the waterway.
- 17) Access to the work area shall be made at one point only, limiting the disruption of riparian vegetation to an area of less than 20 feet wide.
- 18) Stream beds shall not be used as transportation routes for construction equipment. Temporary stream crossings shall be limited to one point in the construction area and erosion control measures shall be utilized where stream banks are disturbed. Stream crossings should be constructed of clean rock and stream flow should be conveyed in appropriately sized pipe. The crossing shall be constructed so that stream flow is not obstructed. Following construction, all materials used for the temporary crossing shall be removed and disturbed stream banks shall be restored and stabilized if needed.

- 19) Material may not be placed in a location or manner so as to impair surface water flow into or out of any wetland area.
- 20) Dredged material shall not be stored or stockpiled on the gravel bed, streambed or stream banks.
- 21) Materials used in sand and gravel dredging shall be free of contaminants, including toxic pollutants, hazardous substances, waste metal, construction debris and other wastes as defined by T.C.A. 69-3-103(18).
- 22) Appropriate steps shall be taken to ensure that petroleum products or other chemical pollutants are prevented from entering waters of the state. All spills shall be reported to the appropriate emergency management agency and to the division. In the event of a spill, measures shall be taken immediately to prevent pollution of waters of the state, including groundwater.
- 23) This general permit does not authorize impacts to cultural, historical or archaeological features or sites.
- 24) Where authorization is required, the division will establish an expiration date for coverage under this general permit that is specific to the authorization and separate from the general permit expiration date.

APPROVED: \_\_\_\_\_



Paul E. Davis, Director, Water Pollution Control

DATE: 6-30-05